

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

1. (Previously Presented) Osteoinductive material comprising a matrix material and, adsorbed on inner and/or outer surfaces of this matrix material, morphogenetic protein(s), wherein said osteoinductive material is obtainable by contacting the matrix material and the morphogenetic protein(s) under suitable conditions to keep the protein stable and dissolved in a solution, thereby allowing that the matrix material becomes evenly coated with the morphogenetic protein(s), wherein said suitable conditions are selected from
  - (a) using a buffer or solvent which is capable of maintaining a pH below 4.5 or above 10.3 during the coating procedure, or
  - (b) using a buffer or solvent which has an ionic concentration of 100 mmol/l or less and is capable of maintaining a pH below 5.2 or above 9.5 during the coating procedure.
2. (Original) Osteoinductive material according to claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein contains at least a 7 cysteine region characteristic for TGF- $\beta$  superfamily proteins.
3. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to claim 1 or 2, wherein the morphogenetic protein is a mature protein or a biologically active part or variant thereof.
4. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 3~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein belongs to the TGF-f3-, BMP-, GDF-, activin or GDNF-family.
5. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 4~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein is a dimeric protein.

6. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 5~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein is BMP2, BMP7, BMP12, BMP13, MP52 (GDF5) or a biologically active part or variant thereof.
7. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 4~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein is a protein lacking the cysteine residue which is responsible for dimer formation in the respective naturally occurring proteins.
8. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 4 and 7~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein contains a consensus sequence according to
$$\text{Formula I: } C(Y)_{25-29}CYYC(Y)_{25-35}XC(Y)_{27-34}CYC \quad \text{or}$$
$$\text{Formula II: } C(Y)_{28}CYYC(Y)_{30-32}XC(Y)_{31}CYC,$$
wherein C denotes cysteine, Y denotes any amino acid and X denotes any amino acid except cysteine.
9. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of claims 1 to 4, 7 and 8~~ claim 1, wherein the protein is a monomeric form of MP52.
10. (Original) Osteoinductive material according to claim 9, wherein the protein is MP52-Ala83 or a biologically active part or variant thereof.
11. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the matrix material is a biocompatible material.
12. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the matrix material is a natural material, a modified natural material or a synthetic material.
13. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the matrix material is a porous material.

14. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the matrix material comprises at least one of the following substances: a) collagen, b) Ca(OH)<sub>2</sub>, c) polylactide or polylactide derivatives, d) hyaluronic acid, e) polyoxyethylene polyoxypropylene copolymers f) calcium phosphate, g) a combination of hydroxy apatite and collagen h) a combination of polyglycolic acid and polylactic acid or polylactid derivatives.
15. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for coating has an ionic concentration of 80 mmol/l or less, 40 mmol/l or less, 20 mmol/l or less, 10 mmol/l or less, or 5 mmol/l.
16. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for coating further comprises saccharides.
17. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for coating further comprises alcohols or other organic solvents.
18. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for coating further comprises soaps or syndets.
19. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the morphogenetic protein(s) is covalently or noncovalently linked to polyethylene glycols.
20. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for acidic coating contains HCl or sodium acetate.

21. (Currently Amended) Osteoinductive material according to ~~any one of the preceding claims~~ claim 1, wherein the buffer or solvent used for basic coating contains NaOH or sodium carbonate/sodium bicarbonate.
22. (Currently Amended) Process for the production of an osteoinductive material according to ~~claims 1 to 20~~ claim 1, said process comprising contacting a matrix material with a solution of at least one morphogenetic protein characterized in that substances contained in said solution are selected to enable adjustment of the pH of the solution to below 5.2 even when in contact with the matrix material.
23. (Currently Amended) Process for the production of an osteoinductive material according to ~~claims 1 to 19 and 21~~ claim 1, said process comprising contacting a matrix material with a solution of a morphogenetic protein characterized in that substances contained in said solution are selected to enable adjustment of the pH of the solution to above 9.5 even when in contact with the matrix material.
24. (Currently Amended) Use of an osteoinductive material according to ~~claims 1 to 21~~ claim 1 for the preparation of a medicament for use in indications in which monomeric or dimeric morphogenetic proteins have been proven to be useful.
25. (Previously Presented) Use according to claim 24, wherein the osteoinductive material is used for preventing, alleviating or treating symptoms or conditions of diseases or abnormal conditions of cartilage, bone, connective tissue including tendon and/or ligament, periodontal or dental tissue, neural tissue, tissue of the sensory system, liver, pancreas, cardiac, blood vessels, renal, uterine and thyroid tissue, skin, mucous membranes, endothelium, epithelium.
26. (Currently Amended) Use according to claim 24 or 25, for promotion or induction of nerve growth, tissue repair and regeneration, angiogenesis, wound healing including ulcers, burns, injuries or skin grafts, induction of proliferation of progenitor cells or bone marrow cells, for regeneration of functional attachment between connective tissue and bone, cartilage repair, treatment of osteoporosis

or osteoarthritis, to correct non-union fractures, acquired or congenital craniofacial, skeletal or dental abnormalities, for non-skeletal tissue replacement in plastic or reconstructive surgery.

27. (Currently Amended) Use according to ~~any one of claims 24-26~~ claim 24, wherein the disease or abnormal condition is caused by ischemic or traumatic injury, degenerative disease, cardiomyopathies, atherothrombotic or cardioembolic strokes, ulceration, cirrhosis, emphysema, cell senescence or quiescence.